

Instruction Manual ELISPOT kit

U-CyTech BV

Yalelaan 48

3584 CM Utrecht

The Netherlands

P +31.30.253 5960

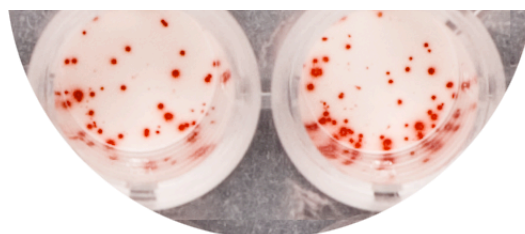
F +31.30.253 9344

INFO@ucytech.com

WWW.ucytech.com



*Enzymatic staining procedure
on PVDF plates*



2-plate and 5-plate format

For research use only.
Not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

U-CyTech BV

Yalelaan 48
3584 CM Utrecht
The Netherlands
P +31.30.253 5960
F +31.30.253 9344
INFO@ucytech.com
www.ucytech.com

This ELISPOT manual applies for the following U-CyTech ELISPOT kits

(please find below the catalogue number of the ELISPOT kit)

Analyte	Species			
	Human	Old World Monkey	Mouse	Rat
IFN- γ	CT230-PR2 (2-plate) CT230-PR2 (5-plate)	CT121-PR2 (2-plate) CT121-PR5 (5-plate) CT126-PR2 (2-plate) CT126-PR5 (5-plate)	CT317-PR2 (2-plate) CT317-PR5 (5-plate)	CT080-PR2 (2-plate) CT080-PR5 (5-plate)
IL-1 β	CT242-PR2 (2-plate) CT242-PR5 (5-plate)	CT123-PR2 (2-plate) CT123-PR5 (5-plate)		
IL-2	CT231-PR2 (2-plate) CT231-PR5 (5-plate)	CT127-PR2 (2-plate) CT127-PR5 (5-plate)	CT435-PR2 (2-plate) CT435-PR5 (5-plate)	
IL-4	CT232-PR2 (2-plate) CT232-PR5 (5-plate)	CT128-PR2 (2-plate) CT128-PR5 (5-plate)	CT319-PR2 (2-plate) CT319-PR5 (5-plate)	CT081-PR2 (2-plate) CT081-PR5 (5-plate)
IL-5	CT233-PR2 (2-plate) CT233-PR5 (5-plate)	CT129-PR2 (2-plate) CT129-PR5 (5-plate)	CT321-PR2 (2-plate) CT321-PR5 (5-plate)	
IL-6	CT234-PR2 (2-plate) CT234-PR5 (5-plate)	CT130-PR2 (2-plate) CT130-PR5 (5-plate)	CT436-PR2 (2-plate) CT436-PR5 (5-plate)	
IL-10	CT235-PR2 (2-plate) CT235-PR5 (5-plate)	CT131-PR2 (2-plate) CT131-PR5 (5-plate)	CT320-PR2 (2-plate) CT320-PR5 (5-plate)	
IL-12/23p40		CT135-PR2 (2-plate) CT135-PR5 (5-plate)		
IL-12p70	CT240-PR2 (2-plate) CT240-PR5 (5-plate)			
IL-13	CT236-PR2 (2-plate) CT236-PR5 (5-plate)	CT132-PR2 (2-plate) CT132-PR5 (5-plate)		
IL-17A	CT416-PR2 (2-plate) CT416-PR5 (5-plate)	CT401-PR2 (2-plate) CT401-PR5 (5-plate)		
IL-17F	CT418-PR2 (2-plate) CT418-PR5 (5-plate)	CT403-PR2 (2-plate) CT403-PR5 (5-plate)		
GM-CSF	CT241-PR2 (2-plate) CT241-PR5 (5-plate)	CT124-PR2 (2-plate) CT124-PR5 (5-plate)		
Granzyme B	CT229-PR2 (2-plate) CT229-PR5 (5-plate)			
Perforin	CT681-PR2 (2-plate) CT681-PR5 (5-plate)	CT136-PR2 (2-plate) CT136-PR5 (5-plate)		
TNF- α	CT237-PR2 (2-plate) CT237-PR5 (5-plate)	CT133-PR2 (2-plate) CT133-PR5 (5-plate)	CT322-PR2 (2-plate) CT322-PR5 (5-plate)	

U-CyTech BV

Yalelaan 48
3584 CM Utrecht
The Netherlands
P +31.30.253 5960
F +31.30.253 9344
INFO@ucytech.com
www.ucytech.com

Intended use

The cytokine ELISPOT (Enzyme-Linked ImmunoSPOT) assay is designed to enumerate cytokine-secreting cells in single cell suspensions of lymphoid tissue, central nerve system (CNS) tissue, bone marrow or preparations of peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs). The assay has the advantage of detecting only activated/memory T cells and has the ability to detect cytokine release in response to antigen by a single cell thereby permitting direct calculation of responder T cell frequencies. The high sensitivity and easy performance, allowing the determination of peptide-reactive T cells without prior *in vitro* expansion, makes the ELISPOT assay eminently well suited to monitor T cell responses. The higher sensitivity of ELISPOT in comparison to that of ELISA¹ or intracellular staining² is due to the plate-bound antibodies directly capturing the cytokine released by the cell before it is diluted in the supernatant, trapped by high-affinity receptors or degraded by proteases. The sensitivity of the assay lends itself to measurement of very low frequencies of cytokine-secreting cells (1/300,000).

1. Tanguay, S. and Killion, J.J. 1994. Lymphokine Cytokine Res. 13: 259.
2. Carter, L.L. and Swain, S.L. 1997. Curr. Opin. Immunol. 9: 177.

Brief description ELISPOT assay

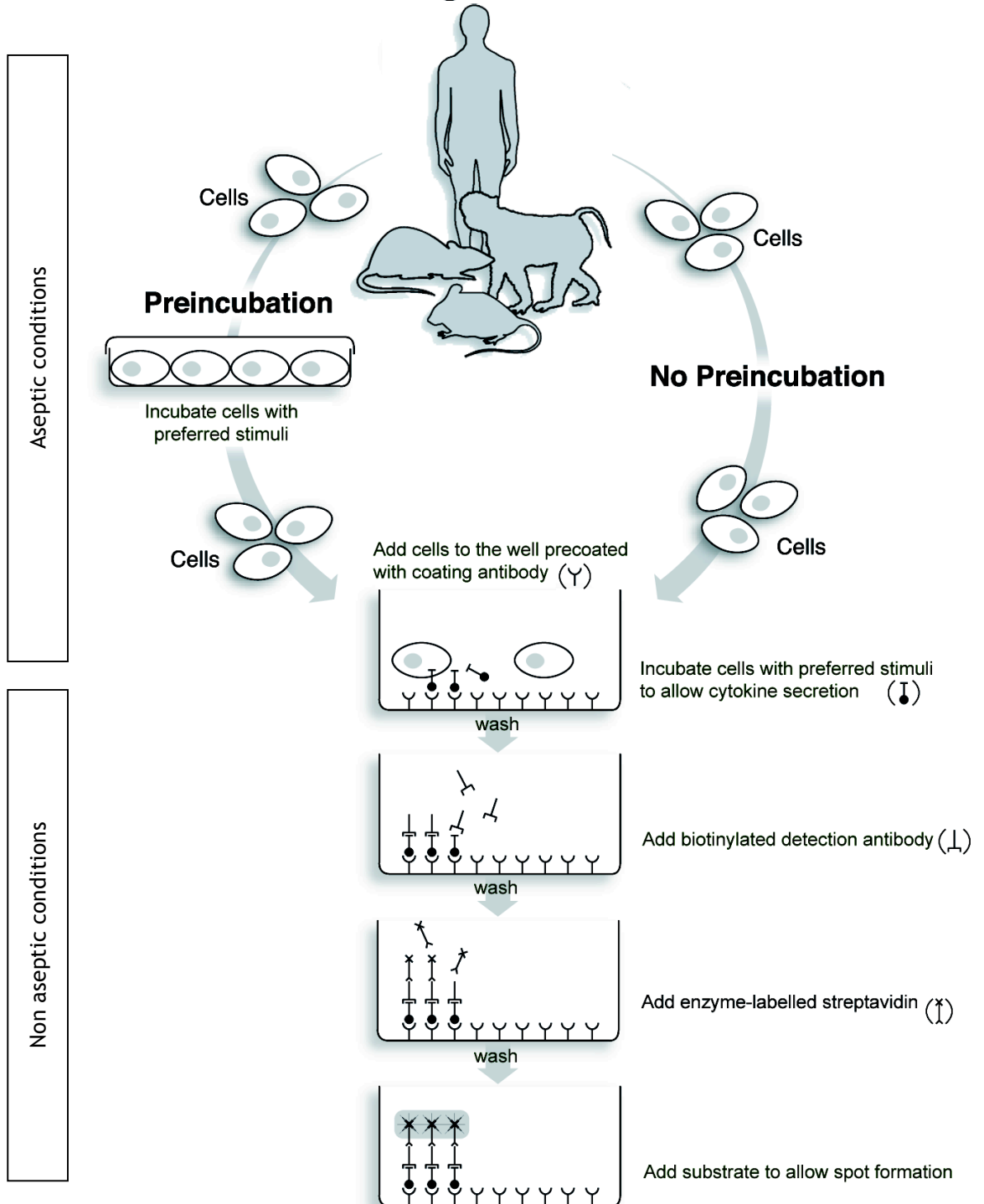
Cells are incubated in the wells of the ELISPOT plate precoated with a high-affinity monoclonal antibody to which the cytokine, produced during incubation, will bind. Subsequently, cells are washed away. Areas in which the cytokines have been bound are detected with a combination of biotinylated anti-cytokine detection antibodies and Streptavidin-horseradish peroxidase (Streptavidin-HRP). The last step in the assay is the addition of AEC (3-amino-9-ethylcarbazole) yielding a colored zone ('spot'). This zone reveals the site of cytokine secretion. The different steps of the assay are illustrated in the Flow diagram on the next page.

Contents of kit

Items	Quantity (2-plate format)	Quantity (5-plate format)
Coating antibodies (lyophilized)	1 vial	1 vial
Biotinylated detector antibodies (lyophilized)	1 vial	1 vial
Streptavidin-HRP conjugate (lyophilized)	1 vial	1 vial
AEC coloring system:		
I. AEC stock solution	4 ml	4 ml
II. Substrate buffer capsules	2	5
Blocking stock solution R (10x)	4 ml	10 ml
Dilution buffer R (10x)	4 ml	10 ml
Tween-20	5 ml	5 ml
96-well ELISPOT plate with lid	2*	-
Adhesive cover slip	5	-

* PVDF membrane-bottomed Millipore plates.

Flow diagram ELISPOT



U-CyTech BV

Yalelaan 48

3584 CM Utrecht

The Netherlands

P +31.30.253 5960

F +31.30.253 9344

INFO@ucytech.com

www.ucytech.com

Hazard information

Warning:

AEC (3-Amino-9-ethylcarbazole) stock solution is classified as dangerous and Dilution buffer R is classified as irritation according to Regulation (EC) no. 1272/2008 and its amendments:



AEC stock solution:

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4)

Skin irritation (Category 2)



Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3)

Carcinogenicity (Category 1A)

Eye irritation (Category 2)

Hazard statements:

H302: Harmful if swallowed.

H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

H350: May cause cancer

H315: Causes skin irritation.

H335: May cause respiratory irritation.

Precaution statements:

P201: Obtain special instructions before use.

P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

P261: Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/sprays.

P280: Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P301 + P312: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water

P305 + P351 + P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse continuously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P313: IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

The AEC stock solution should be handled only in a chemical fume hood. Use only non-sparking tools and keep away from open flames and hot surfaces.



Dilution buffer R:

Skin irritation (Category 2)

Skin sensitization (Category 1)

Eye irritation (Category 2)

Chronic aquatic toxicity (Category 3)

Hazard statements:

H315: Causes skin irritation.

H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precaution statements:

P273: Avoid release to the environment

P280: Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P333 + P313: If skin irritation or a rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

AEC stock solution and Dilution buffer R:

In case of contact with skin, wash with soap and water and remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Upon ingestion or contact with eyes, rinse mouth (if person is conscious) or eyes with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Assure adequate flushing by separating the eyelids. Seek medical advice immediately.

Other kit components are not classified as dangerous according to Regulation (EC) no. 1272/2008 its amendments.

Please find the Material Safety Data Sheet on www.ucytech.com/manuals.

Reagents/materials required but not provided

- PVDF membrane-bottomed plates (for 5-plate kit format): Millipore cat. no. MSIP S4510.
- Sterile distilled water.
- 70% ethanol.
- Phosphate buffered saline (PBS): home-made, filter-sterilize or autoclave. For washing purposes only.
- Wash buffer: PBS containing 0.05% Tween-20.
- Sterile and pyrogen free PBS (PBS-I): Invitrogen cat. no. 10010-015 is recommended.
- Pipetting devices.
- CO₂-incubator (37°C, 100% humidity, 5% CO₂).
- Culture medium: see Addendum ELISPOT assay**.
- Cell stimuli: see Addendum ELISPOT assay**.
- Squir (wash or squeeze) bottle with wide spout for washing, see Addendum ELISPOT assay**.
- Tissue culture plates for prestimulation (optional).
- A dissecting microscope or an immunospot image analyzer for spot counting.

** The accompanying Addendum ELISPOT assay contains guidelines and troubleshooting for ELISPOT analyses. The Addendum ELISPOT assay is also available on our website (www.ucytech.com/manuals) or contact U-CyTech biosciences (order@ucytech.com).

Storage reagents

- The vials with lyophilized coating antibodies and biotinylated detection antibodies can be safely stored at 4°C until the expiry date (indicated on the vials). After reconstitution, the reagents are stable for minimal 6 months at 4°C when kept sterile. However, it is strongly recommended to divide the reconstituted antibody preparations into small aliquots for single use. These aliquots should be stored at ≤ -20°C. Under these conditions the reagents are stable for minimal one year.
- The vial with lyophilized Streptavidin-HRP conjugate should be stored at ≤ -20°C until the expiry date (indicated on the vial). After reconstitution, the reagent is stable for minimal 2 months at 4°C when kept sterile. However, it is strongly recommended to divide the reconstituted conjugate into small aliquots for single use. These aliquots should be stored at ≤ -20°C. Under these conditions the reagent is stable for minimal one year.
 The reconstituted Streptavidin-HRP rapidly loses activity when kept at room temperature.
- The AEC stock solution should be protected from light and should be stored at ≤ -20°C until the expiry date (indicated on the vial). It is recommended to divide the solution into small aliquots for single use in polypropylene vials. These aliquots should be stored at ≤ -20°C protected from light.
- The Substrate buffer capsules are stable until the expiry date (indicated on the vial) when stored at room temperature and in a moisture-free environment.
- Blocking stock solution R (10x) and Dilution buffer R (10x) should be stored at 4°C until the expiry date (indicated on the vials). After opening these solutions are stable for minimal 6 months when kept sterile.
- Tween-20 can best be stored at room temperature until the expiry date (indicated on the vials).

Preparation kit reagents

Prepare reagents under aseptic conditions (e.g. Laminar Flow Hood).

1. Coating antibodies

Reconstitute the lyophilized contents by injecting an appropriate volume (indicated on vial) of sterile distilled water. Mix gently and allow it to stand for 2 minutes at room temperature.

For one ELISPOT plate of the 2-plate format kit, 100 µl is thoroughly mixed with 5 ml PBS-I.

For one ELISPOT plate of the 5-plate format kit, 50 µl is thoroughly mixed with 5 ml PBS-I.

2. Blocking buffer R (1x)

Dilute Blocking stock solution R (10x) in PBS-I.

For one ELISPOT plate, 2 ml is thoroughly mixed with 18 ml PBS-I.

3. Dilution buffer R (1x)

Dilute Dilution buffer R (10x) in PBS-I.

For one ELISPOT plate, 2 ml is thoroughly mixed with 18 ml PBS-I.

4. Biotinylated detection antibodies

Reconstitute the lyophilized contents by injecting an appropriate volume (indicated on vial) of sterile distilled water. Mix gently and allow it to stand for 2 minutes at room temperature.

For one ELISPOT plate, 100 µl is thoroughly mixed with 10 ml Dilution buffer R (1x).

5. Streptavidin-HRP conjugate

Reconstitute the lyophilized contents by injecting an appropriate volume (indicated on vial) of sterile distilled water. Mix gently and allow it to stand for 2 minutes at room temperature.

For one ELISPOT plate, 100 µl is thoroughly mixed with 10 ml Dilution buffer R (1x).

6. AEC coloring system

The AEC coloring system consists of two items: a concentrated AEC stock solution and a substrate buffer capsule.

For preparing the AEC substrate solution, the contents of one substrate buffer capsule is dissolved in 57 ml water. After complete dissolution, 43 ml 70% ethanol is added to reach a final concentration of 30% ethanol. 10 ml of this solution is thoroughly mixed with 330 µl AEC stock solution (toxic, use a fume hood). After mixing, the solution should be clear. This amount is sufficient for one ELISPOT plate and should be used within 30 minutes after preparation.

Note: Do not bring AEC stock solution in contact with polystyrene pipettes, vials, etc.

ELISPOT method

Use ELISPOT plates and reagents under aseptic conditions (e.g. Laminar Flow Hood) for steps 1 to 6.

1. Prewet the PVDF membranes by adding 25 µl of 70% ethanol to each well. Incubate for 1 minute at room temperature.
2. Aspirate or firmly shake-out the ethanol. Immediately thereafter wells are rinsed 2x with PBS-I. The plate is subsequently emptied and tapped on tissue paper.
3. Add 50 µl of properly diluted coating antibodies into each well. Cover the plate with a lid and incubate overnight at 4°C.
4. Decant solution from wells. Wash 3x with 200 µl PBS-I/well. Subsequently 200 µl Blocking buffer R (1x) is added to each well. The plate is covered with a lid and incubated for 1 h at 37°C.
5. Decant solution from wells (do not wash the wells). Dilute the cells in Culture medium containing an appropriate stimulus (polyclonal stimulus or antigen). Bring cells in the wells of the ELISPOT plate. Add 100 µl/well.

Triplicates of 3×10^6 cells/ml are often used to assess antigen-specific responses. For polyclonal stimuli, the cell number may have to be reduced to $\pm 10^4$ cells/ml. No more than 3×10^5 cells/well should be suspended in the ELISPOT plate. See Addendum ELISPOT assay.

6. Cover ELISPOT plate with lid and incubate at 37°C, 5% CO₂, and 100% humidity. The incubation time can vary from 5 to 24 h. Specific activation conditions will vary, depending on cell type, cytokine of interest, kinetics of cytokine release and whether a preincubation step was included in the procedure. See Addendum ELISPOT assay.
7. Remove the bulk of cells with a firm shake-out action and wash 2x with PBS of room temperature (200 µl/well). Thereafter wells are washed 5x with 250 µl Wash buffer/well (see Addendum ELISPOT assay).
8. Discard wash buffer and add 100 µl of properly diluted biotinylated detection antibodies to each well. Seal the plate with an adhesive cover slip and incubate 1 h at 37°C or overnight at 4°C.
9. Decant solution from wells. Remove and discard the underdrain from the bottom of the plate and wash both sides of the PVDF membrane 5x with Wash buffer. Bring 100 µl of properly diluted Streptavidin-HRP solution into each well. Seal the plate with an adhesive cover slip and incubate 1 h at 37°C.
10. Decant solution from wells. Wash both sides of the PVDF membrane 5x with Wash buffer.
11. Add 100 µl AEC substrate solution to each well. Cover plate with lid and incubate for 25 minutes at room temperature in the dark.
12. Stop color development by thoroughly rinsing both sides of the PVDF membrane with demineralised water.
13. Air dry the plate at room temperature and count spots by use of an dissecting microscope or an immunospot image analyzer.

To prevent bleaching of spots store the plate at a dry place in the dark.

For further information, please visit our website or contact U-CyTech biosciences (info@ucytech.com).